[0089] An integrated circuit has a metal layer that includes conductors to provide interconnectivity for components of the integrated circuit chip. The metal layer is divided into at least two sections, such that a first section has a preferred direction and the second section has a preferred wiring direction that is different from the first preferred direction. The first and second preferred directions on a single metal layer may consist of any direction. The metal layer may be divided into more than two sections, wherein each section has a preferred wiring direction. Wiring geometries for multi-level metal layers are also disclosed

Figures

IC (Top View)

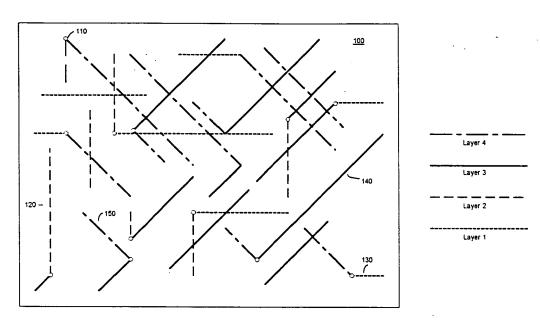


Figure 1a

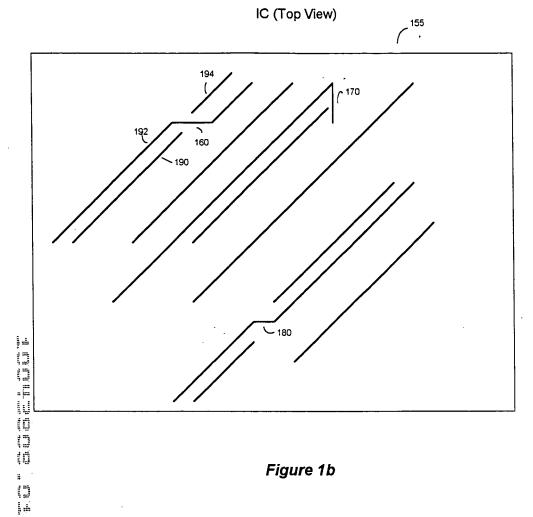
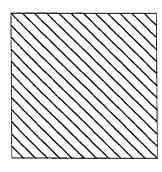
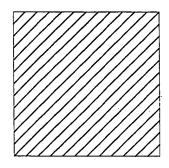


Figure 1b



Layer "n+1"

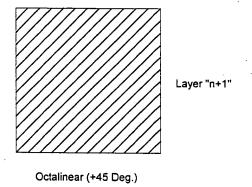
Octalinear (-45 Deg.)

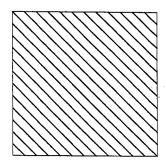


Layer "n"

Octalinear (+45 Deg.)

Figure 2a





Layer n

Octalinear (-45 Deg.)

Figure 2b

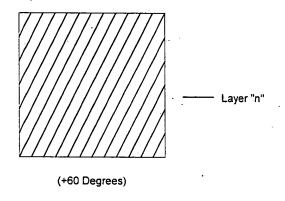
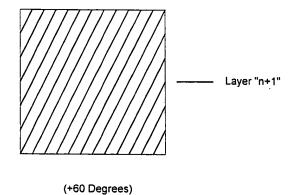


Figure 3a





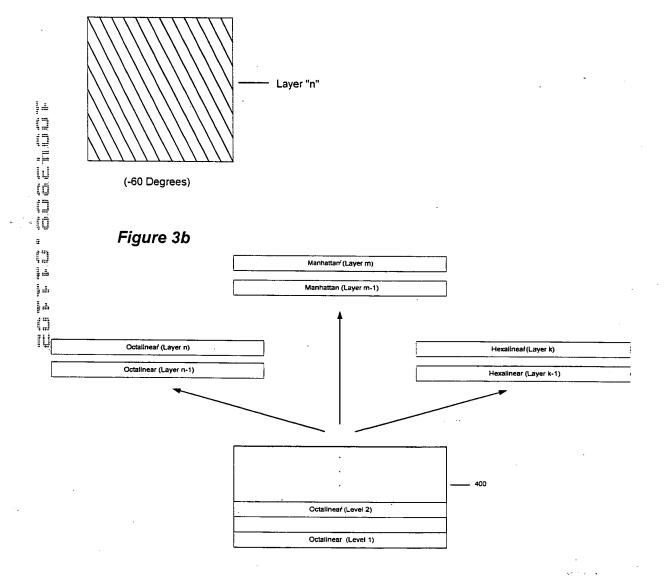


Figure 4a

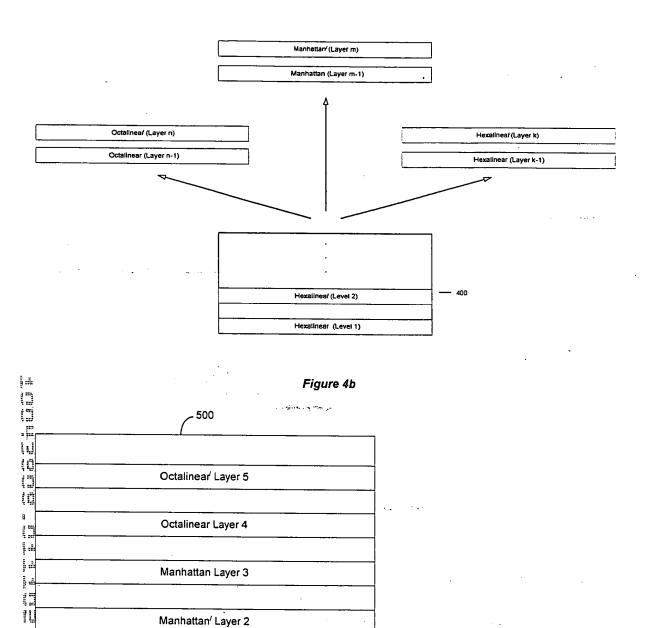


Figure 5a

Manhattan Layer 1

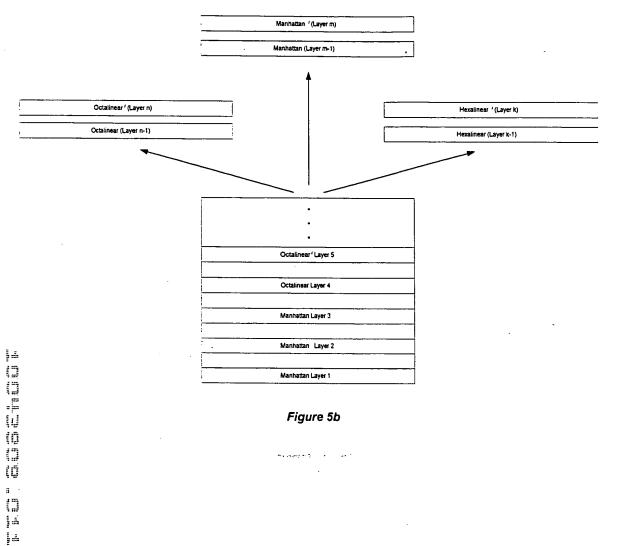
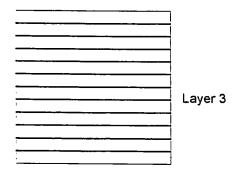
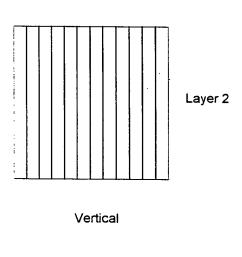
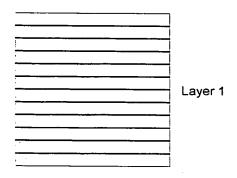


Figure 5b



Horizontal





Horizontal

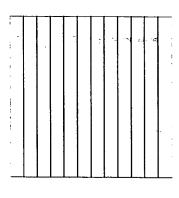
Figure 6a

Layer 3



Layer 2

Horizontal

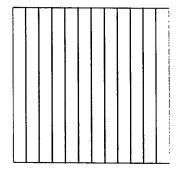


The fight is the first in

Layer 1

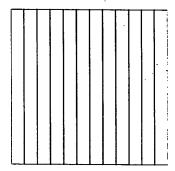
Vertical

Figure 6b



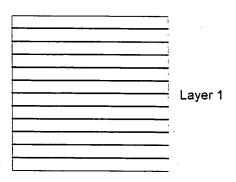
Layer 3

Vertical



Layer 2

Vertical



Horizontal

Figure 6c

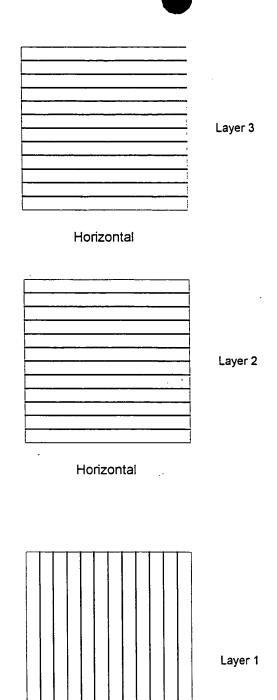


Figure 6d

Vertical

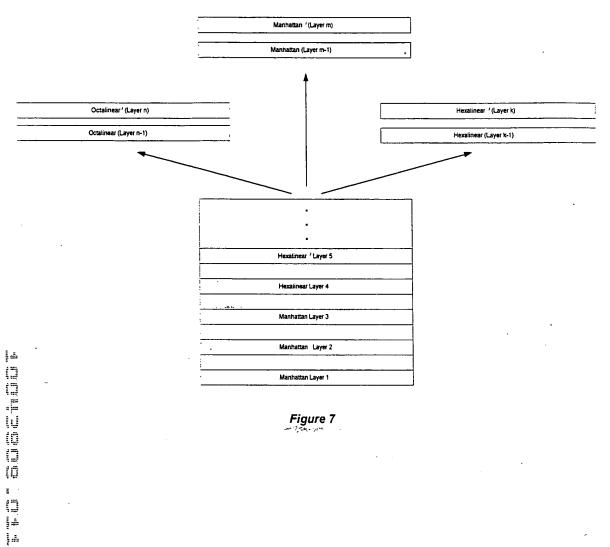


Figure 7

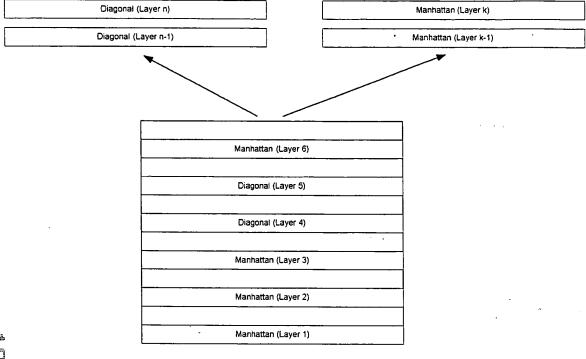


Figure 8

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all for the time the time that the

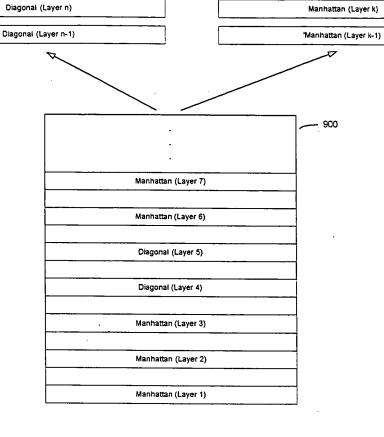


Figure 9

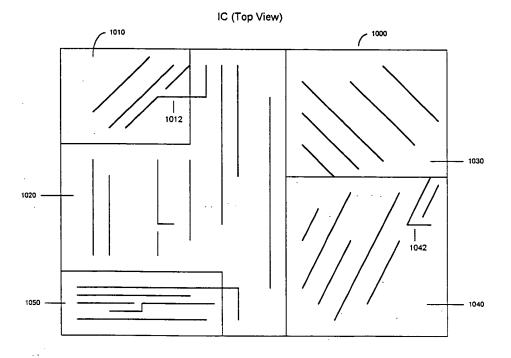


Figure 10

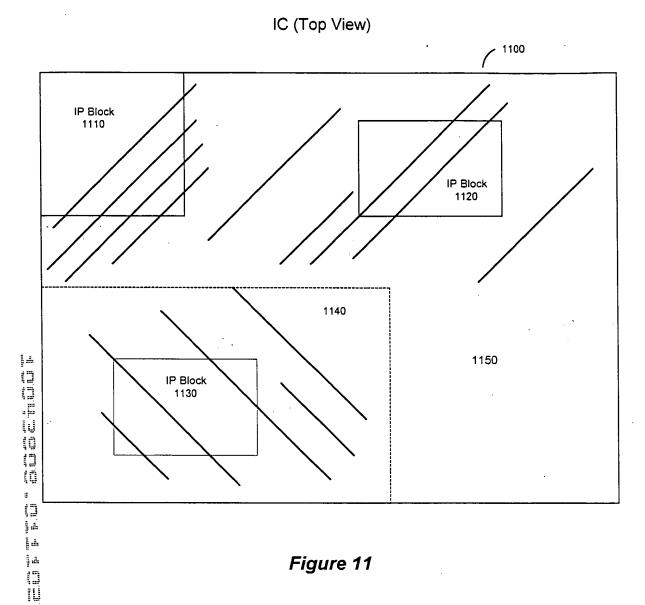


Figure 11

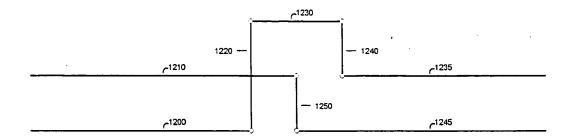


Figure 12a

Prior Art

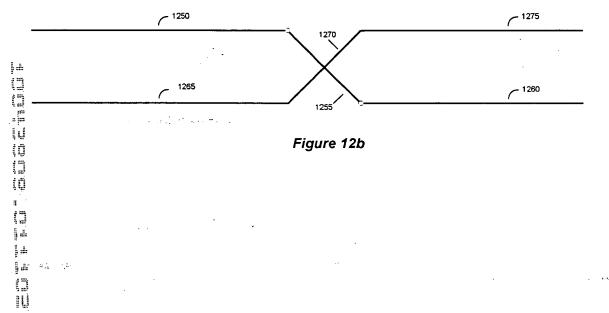
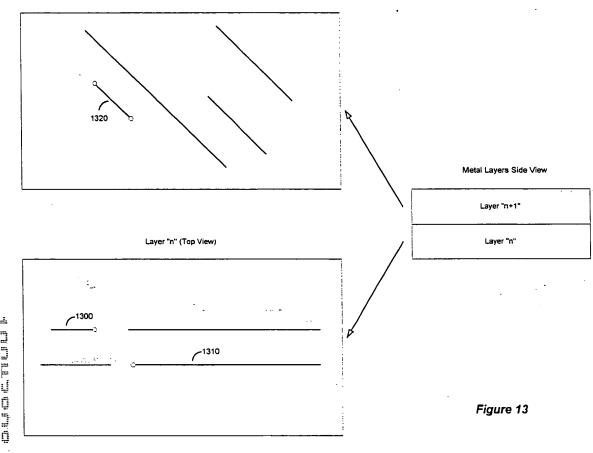


Figure 12b



Layer "n+1" (Top View)

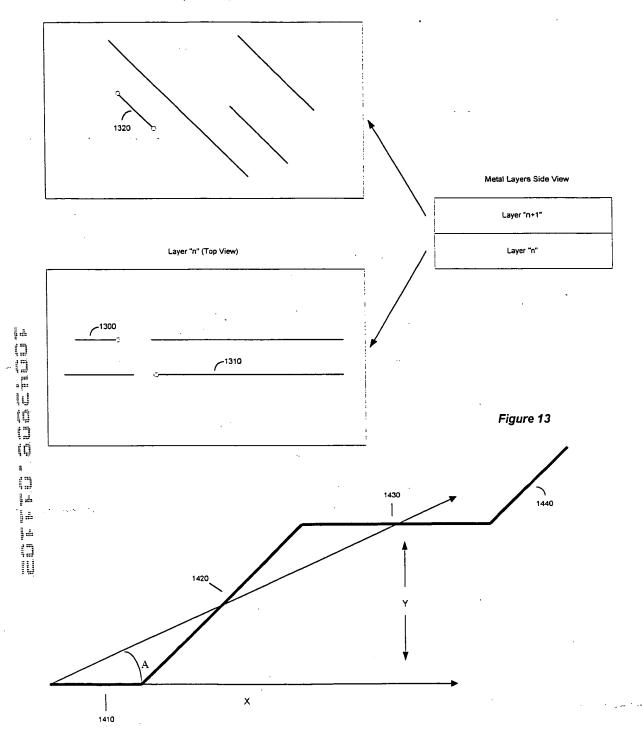


Figure 14

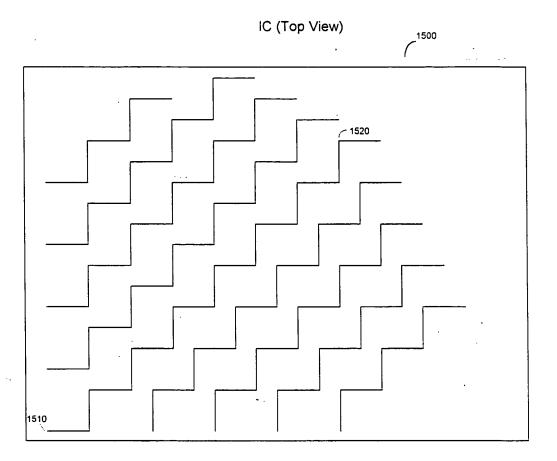


Figure 15

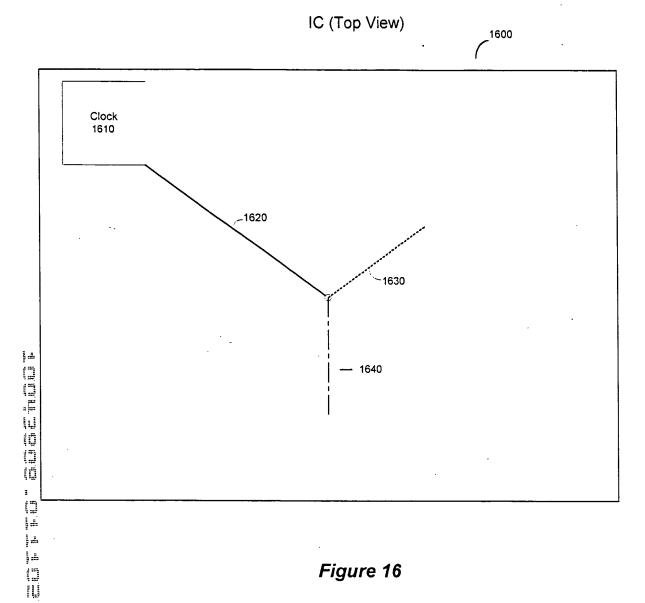


Figure 16